## **Edge Transportation Exchange**

Leveraging Verizon infrastructure to deliver the V2X vision

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## History of connected vehicles and intelligent transportation

**2000s: Wi-Fi**-based V2X standards, DSRC, introduced on unlicensed, 5.9 GHz spectrum.

**2010s: Cellular** vehicle connectivity for telematics services approaches critical mass, first generation autonomous vehicles.

 2020s: DSRC V2X lack of adoption, FCC re-allocates 45 MHz (of 75 MHz). New approach needed: rise of cellular-based network V2X.

### "

V2X technologies are anticipated to play an integral role in the continued improvement of automotive transportation and infrastructure in the 21st century, by enhancing safety, traffic efficiency and environmental impacts in the short term, and by laying a critical foundation for the continued proliferation of advanced technologies such as autonomous vehicles and smart, connected infrastructure in the future."

-ITS America



## **Delivering on the V2X vision**

The Verizon Edge Transportation Exchange is a Network-V2X approach to deliver on the V2X vision articulated by the Intelligent Transportation Society of America (ITS-A).<sup>1</sup>



The Edge Transportation Exchange leverages the Verizon wireless network infrastructure (MEC, 5G, HPL, etc.) enabling of near real time, low latency data exchange between vehicles and everything.

Industry-leading 19 public MEC locations with scale, know-how, experience and solutions. ÷

Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) communications describe the exchange of digital information between vehicles and the world around them.



V2X communications encompass a broad array of communication types, including connections between vehicles and other vehicles (V2V), pedestrians (V2P), infrastructure (V2I) and other networks (V2N).



The array of connections enables a whole new range of roadway safety solutions and automotive features, thereby opening the door for a paradigm change in the automotive space and broader transportation industry.

1- ITS-A Beyond 5.9 V2X Deployment Plan



## Verizon brings advanced and unique capabilities that are critical to the success of V2X deployments

#### Mobile Edge Compute (MEC)

Industry-leading 19 public MEC locations with scale, know-how, experience and solutions.

#### **5G Wireless**

Verizon delivers an award-winning network and leads 5G innovation with technologies like network slicing and quality of service.



MEC nationwide coverage verizon.com/coverage-map/

#### **Hyper Precise Location (HPL)**

High fidelity location service delivered on a national basis with centimeter level precision through Real Time Kinematic (RTK) and differential GPS technology.

#### Automotive and Public Sector Leadership

Extensive automotive and public sector portfolio including leading automotive brands and federal, state and local government solutions.



HPL nationwide coverage verizon.cellmaps.com/iot.html



### The Verizon advantage



#### **Wireless Infrastructure**

- MEC, 4G/5G, sizable Licensed spectrum, QoS, RTK, IoT, etc.
- Public and private MEC/5G
- E2E tuned solution, from 1 MNO provider, superior performance/low latency

MECMobile Edge ComputeRTKReal Time Kinematics



#### Leading the Network-V2X space

- **MEC:** Leading public MEC w/scale, experience, solutions, (19 US location), etc.
- **RTK:** Only tier 1 US mobile network operator with Hyper Precise Location (HPL)
- **API:** solution hosted on AWS-Wavelength with standards-based APIs
- V2X software leader: 6 years in development, trials, PoCs, pilots, etc.
- Edge Transportation Exchange covers: intersection and roadways; wherever there is Verizon wireless service
- **IoT offering and platforms:** ThingSpace, NB-IoT, LTE-M, Cat-x, partnerships, etc.
- **I2V/V2I platforms:** myriad of partners initiatives (SPaT, crossing, EV, cameras, etc.)



#### Leading mobile network operator

- Verizon is a \$134 B company, ≈105k employees; wired, wireless
- Verizon operates w/Federal (DoT, DoD, DoE, etc.), state, county, city, operations, contracts, SIs, etc.



### **Benefits**



Improves road safety

Edge Transportation Exchange can help reduce road hazards, car accidents and improves traffic flow by providing timely messages to all road users.



#### **Beyond onboard sensors**

Edge Transportation Exchange augments and extends the vehicle's sensing capabilities beyond onboard sensors; high automation.



#### Scalable nationwide coverage

Edge Transportation Exchange leverages Verizon's public MEC edge computing, 5G wireless network, along with Hyper Precise Location (HPL) services to deliver nationwide V2X coverage.

Addresses road safety, creates new car experiences, services for consumers and enables vehicle efficiencies.



## **Solution overview**

1-Edge Transportation Exchange enables intelligent transportation services by exchanging real-time V2X messages between 2-transportation infrastructure, 3-auto OEMs and 4-pedestrians using Verizon network as the infrastructure: MEC, 5G, HPL



**DOT** Department of Transportation

**TMC** Transportation Management Center



## Edge Transportation Exchange delivers V2X services, scales quickly and economically

The Edge Transportation Exchange service is an AWS-Wavelength (MEC) hosted software platform that facilitates near real-time exchange of V2X data among clients. The service applies "geo filtering" to transmit messages to/from between clients that are geographically relevant. The Service includes:



MEC-hosted software platform for exchanging V2X Data



APIs for accessing and using the platform using ThingSpace



Optional access to partner V2X Data (which may be subject to additional charges)

#### Deploy and scale quickly and economically

- · Cover intersections and roadways
- · Connect to apps on both cars and phones
- Host partner applications
- · Interface between systems and standards, with added security
- Interoperate across MNOs, technologies, products and vendors





#### Value proposition

### Edge Transportation Exchange vs. C-V2X

#### C-V2X: PC5, DSRC, physical RSU, Direct-V2X

C	Limited	coverage -	short	range,	intersections
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C

**Expensive** – Capex \$7-\$50 K per intersection



**New infrastructure** – 5.9 GHz overlay radio network limited public spectrum, 20 MHz



**Device** – New hardware required  $\approx$  \$50-\$150 added COGS/vehicle



Broadcast - message to everyone, limits service creation



**Complex** – difficult to scale, to deploy RSU, right of way contracts, powering, network management, etc.



#### Edge Transportation Exchange: Uu, virtual RSU, Network-V2X



Great coverage – long range, intersections and open roadway



Low cost - minimal Capex uses existing MEC, 5G paired infrastructure



Existing infrastructure – Leverage MEC, 5G, HPL abundant licenses spectrum > 100 MHz

- ШГ
  - **Device** existing vehicles, mobile phones, devices



**Unicast** – target services to individual clients, enables service monetization



**Simple** – MEC/Network scale from day 1, no RSU, no power sourcing, no truck rolls, no maintenance





Value proposition

### **Use cases**

Edge Transportation Exchange enables use cases related to enhanced safety, traffic efficiency, and provides the low latency edge compute required for advanced and high automation use cases. Use cases are available today from Verizon, others with partners, and more are being added.

Based on industry standards and designed for privacy and security; Edge Transportation Exchange supports SAE J2735 messages including:

Integrating to the Edge Transportation Exchange interface enables a customer or system integrator to develop applications and V2X use cases such as, but not limited to:

Signal Phase and	Roadside Alert (RSA)	Basic Safety	Personal Safety
Timing (SPaT)		Message (BSM)	Message (PSM)
Traveler Information	Signal Request	Signal Status	Emergency Vehicle
Message (TIM)	Message (SRM)	Message (SSM)	Alert (EVA)

Cross-Traffic Left- Turn Assist	Intersection Movement Assist	Emergency Brake Warning	Time to Change - Traffic Light
Mid-Block Crossing	School Zone	High-Definition Sensor Sharing	Vulnerable Road User (VRU)
Autonomous Vehicle Disengagement Report	High-Definition Map Collecting and Sharing	Tele-Operated Driving	Tele-Operated Driving Support



## **APIs for vehicle/OBU or mobile application integration**

The Edge Transportation Exchange interface is a collection of RESTful APIs and MQTT endpoints which provide secure client registration and message exchange based on ThingSpace authentication.

	ThingSpace Services Solutions Marketplace Partners Documentation Q 습 은 등 ## 요	
ThingSpace Session Initiation (HTTPS)	Edge Transportation Exchange / API Endpoints / Registration Register ETX Device With this API call the user (client) registers its device or software service to the ETX system. Therefore, when a connection is initiated from the device or software service to the ETX system along with the credential provided by this registration call, then the connection will be authorized. • The user can register multiple devices or software services, which can all be used at the same time. • The user can register multiple devices or software services, which can all be used at the same time.	Python () () tr/api/v2/clients/
	There rules set in the system that limit the type and subtype of the clients that are allowed to be registered under the VendorID. The rules     are created based on the agreement between the Vendor and Verizon.     The user will only be able to register a limited number of devices or software services under the same VendorID. This registration limit is     specified by the agreement between the Vendor and Verizon.     "CitersType": "TrafficLightController",     "CitersType:	TOKEN}'∖
	Note: The user needs to authenticate with their ThingSpace credentials using the Access/Bearer and Session/M2M tokens in order to call this API. "Vendor:10": "verizonETX", "Device10": "averizonETX", "Device10": "averizonETX", "Interview", "Vendor:10": "averizonETX", "Device10": "averizonETX	5e3e4ff4b",
2 Client Registration and Connection (HTTPS)	POST /api/v2/clients/registration	
	API Code Playground	
3 MQTT Pub/Sub V2X messages (v3.1.1)	body mcOunteD     client Registration Request   Body      client Pype      The type of the client that is to be registered. This is one of the major traffic participant groups considered in V2X communication. The system     uses this value to define which topics the client will be able to publish and subscribe to.     Values:      Follow	

Note: The API documentation is deployed on ThingSpace.com



## **Resources**

#### For further information contact the product owners:

Yasser Hannush – Product yasser.hannush@verizon.com

Phil Rendina – Product phil.rendina@verizon.com

- <u>V2X white paper</u>
- ADOT-MAG Case Study
- Verizon-Honda youtube
- Verizon-Cisco-NeutronEdge-QFree youtube
- Verizon Mcity youtube
- ITS-A Beyond 5.9 V2X Deployment Plan



# Verizon business